

2nd consultation on the review of the Ethical Commitment Statement or the 'ICOMOS Ethical Principles' Report by the Merged Working Group

Introduction

In response to General Assembly resolution 17GA2011/11, the Statutes Working Group together with members designated by the Executive Committee (= the 'Merged Working Group') organised a first consultation on the review of the Ethical Commitment Statement from 8 October 2013 to 26 February 2014.

16 responses were received from 6 National Committees (ICOMOS Australia, Belgium, Canada, France, Germany and United Kingdom), 2 International Scientific Committees (Legal issues - ICLAFI, and Vernacular Architecture - CIAV) as well as 8 individual members.

After careful consideration of these contributions and discussions over the internet, the Merged Working Group and the Bureau felt that a 2nd consultation on a revised draft was necessary before the presentation of a final proposal for adoption at the 18th General Assembly in Florence.

Members and Committees are invited to send their comments on the attached revised Ethical Principles, until 8 October 2014 and to the following address only: secretariat@icomos.org.

This will allow the group to finalise its proposal, in cooperation with the Executive Committee, so that it can be distributed prior to the meeting of the Advisory Committee and the 18th General Assembly.

Main results of the 1st consultation

The compilation of the contributions received is available on the ICOMOS website (Home > About ICOMOS > ICOMOS Missions and Visions > Statutes and Handbook).

Overall support was expressed for:

- The new name 'Ethical Principles',
- Adding a reference to the Ethical Principles in the ICOMOS Statutes and making adherence to them a condition for ICOMOS membership,
- The proposed thematic and hierarchical presentation of the articles and paragraphs.

Whilst agreement in principle was expressed, it was also felt that more work was needed to:

- Streamline the structure of the document even further and avoid repetitions;
- Specify the duties of members in particular with regards confidentiality and avoiding conflicts of interests;
- Seek more consistency in the distinction between the compulsory provisions, which are readily verifiable, and the aspirational provisions;
- Integrate the duties of the members with regards to World Heritage work.

There was less agreement on:

- How to express the distinction between the aspirational and compulsory provisions; and
- What to include or not in the document: some wanted to limit the Ethical Principles to a 1-page document focussing on the most important topics, others made suggestions for additional provisions or underscored the need to distinguish between Ethical Principles and doctrinal texts.

Not surprisingly, these two items generated many discussions among members of the working group.

Dinu Bumbaru – co-chair of the Merged Working Group since October 2013 per decision of the Executive Committee – presented in June 2014 a new document, which is included in the compilation of the contributions received following the 1st consultation.

Presentation of the revised draft

Structure

In comparison with the document submitted for the 1st consultation, the following changes have been made:

- The order of Articles 4 and 5 was changed: Article 4 now handles 'Best Practices' and Article 5 'Ethical Conduct', and the provisions within these articles have been grouped to allow for a more logical flow;
- Former Articles 6 and 7 both related to ICOMOS and have now been merged into one single Article 6 'Responsibilities towards ICOMOS and its members';
- Former Articles 8 and 9 on the implementation and the periodic review of the document have been merged into one single Article 7 'Implementation and amendments';
- Provisions on failures to act in conformity with the Ethical Principles and on possible sanctions have been moved to the Statutes, following the advice of ICOMOS' legal councilor;

The paragraphs have been reordered: Articles 4 to 6 present general principles first, followed by more details in sub paragraphs.

Content

The following changes and clarifications have been introduced in the attached revised draft:

- Inclusion of a specific provision on confidentiality, whereas in the original Ethical Commitment Statement there are references to confidentiality in several articles;
- The provisions of Article 5 'Ethical Conduct' are not limited to work carried out under the name of ICOMOS only;
- A specific reference is made to the World Heritage Policy Paper with the understanding that this document may evolve more frequently than the Ethical Principles. Whilst the provision makes an explicit reference to the World Heritage Convention, it is not limited to World Heritage since ICOMOS carries out other work.
- The drafting has been adjusted to ensure that the Ethical Principles cover all disciplines and competences within ICOMOS and are not limited to conservation architects, which helps to make the distinction between the Ethical Principles and ICOMOS' doctrinal texts.

'Principles' vs 'Rules'

The question was raised whether the Ethical Principles should be limited only to provisions that are compulsory: 'rules'. The following extracts from an article in 1994 by Dr Simon Longstaff of the St James Ethics Centre explains the differences between Principles (in the article referred to as Code of Ethics) and Rules (referred to as Code of Conduct):

The difference between the two alternatives [Code of conduct and Code of ethics] is relatively easy to describe.

A Code of Ethics expresses fundamental principles that provide guidance in cases where no specific rule is in place or where matters are genuinely unclear.

A well drafted Code of Conduct will be consistent with the primary Code of Ethics; however, it will provide much more specific guidance. In comparison to a Code of Conduct, a Code of Ethics will tend to:

- *be more general*
- *contain fewer principles*
- *be expressed in terms of 'ought' or should (and not 'must')*
- *be directed to all persons affected*
- *provide general guidance in those cases where a Code of Conduct is silent, ambiguous or unclear*

The less specific Code of Ethics is the more significant document. Despite (or some would say because of) its 'fuzzy' form, a Code of Ethics is the better vehicle for ensuring long-term commitment to important values. This is because a Code of Ethics demands something more than mere compliance. Instead, such a Code calls forth an exercise in understanding that is linked to a requirement that people exercise judgement and accept personal responsibility for the decisions that they make.

Based on a thorough analysis and comparison with texts issued by international organisations and other international non-governmental organisations, the following language has been retained to distinguish aspirational provisions from compulsory provisions:

'must' / 'doivent' - for all compulsory provisions, which are all included in sub-paragraphs,
the present tense / indicatif présent - for aspirational provisions.

Language and translation

It is hoped that the Ethical Principles will be translated with the support of the National Committees into as many national languages as possible, as has occurred with similar texts developed by ICOM (International Council of Museums) and ICA (International Council of Archives). To facilitate such translations, the working group prefers the use of plain language whenever possible. Fine-tuning of language of the draft proposal will be done in October 2014, after this 2nd consultation.

Draft Resolution for the 18th General Assembly

Following this 2nd consultation, the working group in collaboration with the Executive Committee will prepare a revised final proposal for the Ethical Principles with a draft resolution for its adoption by the 18th General Assembly.

It is suggested that the draft resolution contains also the recommendations that:

- The International Secretariat improve the prominence of the Ethical Principles on the website;
- Applicants fill in a membership application form whereby they confirm that they have read the Statutes and accept the Ethical Principles;
- The National and International Scientific Committees promote the awareness of the Ethical Principles and integrate reference to it in their activities and key documents.

Comments	English text as suggested	Texte français suggéré	Commentaire
	Ver. 2014/09/01	Ver. 2014/09/01	
	Review of the Ethical Commitment Statement (ECS) 2nd consultation of the ICOMOS membership	Révision de la Déclaration d'engagement éthique (DEE) 2^{ème} consultation des membres de l'ICOMOS	

Comments	English text as suggested	Texte français suggéré	Commentaire
	Article 1 Application	Article 1 Champ d'application	
1 st consultation, Article 1-a ECS, Operational Management 1 st consultation, Article 1-b	a The Ethical Principles apply to all members of ICOMOS. b By maintaining membership in ICOMOS, ICOMOS members signify their agreement to adhere to these Ethical Principles.	a Les Principes éthiques s'appliquent à tous les membres de l'ICOMOS. b En maintenant leur adhésion à l'ICOMOS, les membres signifient qu'ils s'engagent à respecter les Principes éthiques.	1 ^{ère} consultation, article 1-a DEE, Mise en œuvre 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 1-b
	Article 2 Responsibilities towards the cultural heritage of the world	Article 2 Responsabilités à l'égard du patrimoine culturel du monde	
ECS, Preamble (second paragraph) & Article 2 (first part) 1 st consultation, Preamble (second paragraph) & Article 2-a	a ICOMOS members advocate and promote the conservation of cultural heritage and its transmission to future generations in accordance with the aims set out in the ICOMOS Statutes.	a Les membres de l'ICOMOS défendent et encouragent la préservation du patrimoine culturel ainsi que sa transmission aux générations futures conformément à l'objet défini dans les Statuts de l'ICOMOS.	DEE, préambule (deuxième paragraphe) & article 2 (première partie) 1 ^{ère} consultation, préambule (deuxième paragraphe) & article 2-a
ECS, Preamble (paragraph 4) & Article 2 (last sentence) 1 st consultation, Article 2-d	b ICOMOS members recognise the economic, social and cultural role of heritage as a driver of sustainable local and global development.	b Les membres de l'ICOMOS reconnaissent le rôle, économique, social et culturel du patrimoine comme moteur du développement durable local et mondial.	DEE, préambule (paragraphe 4) & article 2 (dernière phrase) 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 2-d
ECS, Article 3, first part 1 st consultation, Article 2-b	c ICOMOS members acknowledge and respect the diverse tangible and intangible values of cultural heritage that enrich human culture and may hold different meanings for different groups and communities.	c Les membres de l'ICOMOS reconnaissent et respectent les valeurs multiples, matérielles et immatérielles, du patrimoine culturel, qui sont une source d'enrichissement pour l'humanité et auxquelles divers groupes et populations locales peuvent attacher un sens différent.	DEE, article 3, première partie 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 2-b
ECS, Article 8 1 st consultation, Article 2-e	d Where cultural heritage is in immediate danger or at risk, ICOMOS members offer all possible assistance that is practicable and appropriate, provided that it does not put their own health and safety or that of others in jeopardy.	d Lorsque le patrimoine culturel est menacé par un danger imminent ou est en péril, les membres de l'ICOMOS offrent toute l'assistance possible et appropriée, tout en s'assurant qu'ils ne mettent pas en danger leur santé et sécurité ou celle des autres.	DEE, article 8 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 2-e
	Article 3 Responsibilities towards the public and communities	Article 3 Responsabilités à l'égard du public et des populations locales	
ECS, Preamble (paragraph 3) & Article 9 (first part) 1 st consultation, Article 3-c	a ICOMOS members acknowledge that they have a general responsibility for cultural heritage conservation and its transmission to present and future generations, and a specific responsibility for activities conducted under their own leadership.	a Les membres de l'ICOMOS reconnaissent qu'ils ont une responsabilité générale devant les générations actuelles et futures pour la préservation et transmission du patrimoine culturel et une responsabilité spécifique pour les activités conduites sous leur responsabilité.	DEE, préambule (paragraphe 3) & Article 9 (première partie) 1 ^{ère} consultation, Article 3-c
ECS, Article 1, first part 1 st consultation, Article 2-a	b ICOMOS members give the best professional advice and services they can on cultural heritage conservation in their area of expertise, and make sure that the public interest is duly taken into account.	b Les membres de l'ICOMOS fournissent les meilleurs conseils et services professionnels dans leur domaine de compétence en matière de préservation du patrimoine culturel et veillent à ce que l'intérêt général soit bien pris en compte.	DEE, article 1, première partie 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 2-a
ECS, Article 3, second part	c ICOMOS members acknowledge the value	c Les membres de l'ICOMOS reconnaissent	DEE, article 3, deuxième partie

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1 st consultation, Article 3-a	of community involvement in cultural heritage conservation. They collaborate with people and communities associated with cultural heritage and take their values into account. When applicable they recognise and respect the co-existence of cultural values.	l'intérêt de la participation des populations locales à la préservation du patrimoine culturel. Ils collaborent avec les personnes et les collectivités associées au patrimoine et tiennent compte de leurs valeurs. Le cas échéant, ils reconnaissent et respectent la coexistence des valeurs culturelles.	1 ^{ère} consultation, article 3-a
ECS, Article 5, first part 1 st consultation, Article 3-b, first part	d ICOMOS members support the promotion of public awareness, including appreciation of, access to and support for cultural heritage, at the local and global level.	d Les membres de l'ICOMOS appuient les activités de sensibilisation du public, y compris l'appréciation, l'accès et le soutien au patrimoine culturel, au niveau local comme au niveau international.	DEE, article 5, première partie 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 3-b, première partie
1 st consultation, Article 5	Article 4 Responsibility for Best practice	Article 4 Responsabilité pour l'excellence des pratiques	1 ^{ère} consultation, article 5
ECS, Article 1, second part 1 st consultation, Article 5-a	a ICOMOS members act in accordance with doctrinal texts adopted by the ICOMOS General Assembly, and with recommendations and international conventions related to cultural heritage conservation - including their operational guidelines - adopted by UNESCO and other international organisations.	a Les membres de l'ICOMOS agissent conformément aux textes doctrinaux adoptés par l'Assemblée générale de l'ICOMOS, ainsi qu'aux recommandations et conventions relatives à la préservation du patrimoine culturel - y compris leurs orientations - adoptées par l'UNESCO et d'autres organisations internationales.	DEE, article 1, second part 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 5-a
ECC, Articles 1, 6 & 7 1 st consultation, Article 7-a	b ICOMOS members conduct their work in a professional and collaborative manner.	b Les membres de l'ICOMOS mènent leurs activités avec professionnalisme et sont ouverts à la collaboration.	DEE, articles 1, 6 & 7 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 7-a
ECS, Article 13 § 148 b and c of the World Heritage Operational Guidelines 1 st consultation, Article 7-a	1 ICOMOS members are objective, rigorous and scientific in their methods. 2 ICOMOS members maintain, refine and update their professional knowledge on cultural heritage conservation.	1 Les membres de l'ICOMOS mènent leurs activités de façon objective, rigoureuse et scientifique. 2 Les membres de l'ICOMOS entretiennent, perfectionnent et mettent à jour leurs connaissances professionnelles en matière de préservation du patrimoine culturel.	DEE, article 13 § 148 b et c des Orientations pour la Convention du Patrimoine mondial 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 7-a
ECS, Article 4 1 st consultation, Article 3-c, second part	3 ICOMOS members acknowledge that cultural heritage conservation work requires an inter-disciplinary approach and promote cooperation with multi-disciplinary teams of professionals, decision makers and all stakeholders.	3 Les membres de l'ICOMOS reconnaissent que la préservation du patrimoine culturel requiert une approche interdisciplinaire et encouragent la coopération avec des équipes multidisciplinaires de professionnels, avec les décideurs et toutes les parties concernées.	DEE, Article 9, deuxième partie 1 ^{ère} consultation, Article 3-c, deuxième partie
ECS, Articles 2 & 6 1 st consultation, Article 2-c	4 ICOMOS members acknowledge and respect cultural and linguistic diversity. 5 ICOMOS members ensure that the general scope and context of their work,	4 Les membres de l'ICOMOS reconnaissent et respectent la diversité culturelle et linguistique. 5 Les membres de l'ICOMOS veillent à ce que le cadre général et le contexte de	DEE, articles 2 & 6 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 2-c
1 st consultation, Article 6-a			1 ^{ère} consultation, article 6-a
ECS, Article 11, second part 1 st consultation, Article 4-d			DEE, article 11, deuxième partie 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 4-d

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ECS, Article 7, second part 1 st consultation, Article 5-d	<p>including constraints of any kind, are adequately explained.</p> <p>6 ICOMOS members make complete, durable and accessible records of the conservation processes and activities for which they are responsible. They ensure that such documentation is placed in a permanent archive as promptly as possible and made publicly accessible when this is consistent with cultural and conservation objectives.</p>	<p>leurs activités, y compris les contraintes quelles qu'elles soient, soient clairement expliquées.</p> <p>6 Les membres de l'ICOMOS constituent des dossiers complets, durables et accessibles sur les processus de préservation et les activités entreprises sous leur responsabilité. Ils veillent à ce que ces dossiers soient déposés rapidement dans des archives ouvertes au public dans la limite des sensibilités culturelles et des objectifs de conservation.</p>	DEE, article 7, deuxième partie 1 ^{re} consultation, article 5-d
ECS, Article 7 1 st consultation, Article 5-c	c ICOMOS members ensure that decisions on cultural heritage conservation are well founded and informed.	c Les membres de l'ICOMOS veillent à ce que les décisions en matière de préservation du patrimoine culturel soient bien éclairées et fondées.	DEE, article 7 1 ^{re} consultation, article 5-c
ECS, Article 7 1 st consultation, Article 5-c	<p>1 ICOMOS members ensure that decisions on cultural heritage conservation are based on sufficient knowledge and research and on current standards for good practice.</p>	1 Les membres de l'ICOMOS veillent à ce que les décisions en matière de préservation du patrimoine culturel soient fondées sur des connaissances et recherches suffisantes et qu'elles répondent aux normes actuelles.	DEE, article 7 1 ^{re} consultation, article 5-c
ECS, Article 7 1 st consultation, Article 5-c	<p>2 ICOMOS members ensure that viable options are explored, and that chosen options are adequately justified</p>	2 Les membres de l'ICOMOS veillent à ce que différentes options réalisables soient explorées et que celles qui sont adoptées soient valablement étayées.	DEE, article 7 1 ^{re} consultation, article 5-c
1 st consultation, Article 4-e	<p>3 ICOMOS members ensure that important decisions on conservation projects of cultural heritage are not taken solely by the author of the project but are the result of a collective and interdisciplinary decision making process.</p>	3 Les membres de l'ICOMOS veillent à ce que les choix importants dans les projets de préservation du patrimoine culturel ne soient pas pris par le seul auteur du projet mais résultent d'un processus de réflexion interdisciplinaire.	1 ^{re} consultation, article 4-e

1 st consultation, Article 4	Article 5 Responsibility for Ethical Conduct	Article 5 Responsabilités pour le comportement éthique	1 ^{re} consultation, article 4
<p>ECS, Article 12 (first part) & Article 13 (second part) 1st consultation, Article 4-a It is suggested to extend Article 5-a to ICOMOS Committees</p> <p>ECS, Article 13, last part World Heritage Policy Paper, § 4 1st consultation: Articles 4-a-1 and 7-b-2 As a result of the 1st consultation, the provision on avoiding conflict of interests is valid for all work and not only for World Heritage work</p>	<p>a ICOMOS members and Committees conduct all their activities, in an open, upright, tolerant, independent, impartial and accountable manner.</p> <p>1 ICOMOS members and Committees must avoid, or as appropriate properly disclose, any real or apparent conflict of interest that could compromise the independent, impartial and objective nature of their work. ICOMOS Members</p>	<p>a Les membres et les Comités de l'ICOMOS mènent leurs activités dans un esprit d'ouverture, de tolérance, de probité, d'indépendance, d'impartialité et de responsabilité.</p> <p>1 Les membres et Comités de l'ICOMOS doivent éviter, ou le cas échéant déclarer, tout conflit d'intérêt, apparent ou réel, qui serait de nature à compromettre l'exercice indépendant, impartial et objectif de leurs activités.</p>	<p>DEE, article 12 (première partie) & article 13 (deuxième partie) 1^{re} consultation, article 4-a Il est suggéré d'entendre la portée de l'article 5-a aux Comités de l'ICOMOS</p> <p>DEE, article 13, dernière partie Principes d'application du mandat pour le Patrimoine mondial, § 4 1^{re} consultation, articles 4-a-1 et 7-b-2</p>

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1 st consultation, Article 7-b As a result of the 1 st consultation, this provision has been reworded as a general provision	and Committees must not accept or offer gifts, largesse or other inducements that could affect or be seen to affect their independence.	Les membres et Comités de l'ICOMOS ne doivent pas accepter des cadeaux, libéralités ou autres largesses qui pourraient affecter ou donner l'impression d'affecter leur indépendance.	
ECS, Articles 4, 7 & 11 (part) New provision as a result of the 1 st consultation, which replaces the references to confidentiality previously scattered over several articles	2 ICOMOS members and Committees must avoid being judge and party: when they are involved in work concerning a specific site, or participating in advisory or decision-making bodies of local or national authorities, they must not take part in the decision making process. 3 ICOMOS Members and Committees must respect the confidential nature of any data, including documents, opinions and discussions, to which they have had access in the course of their activities.	2 Les membres et Comités de l'ICOMOS doivent éviter d'être juge et partie : lorsqu'ils sont impliqués dans le traitement d'un dossier relatif à un bien particulier ou participent à des instances consultatives ou décisionnelles locales ou nationales ils ne doivent pas prendre part au processus de décision. 3 Les membres et Comités de l'ICOMOS doivent respecter la nature confidentielle des données, y compris les documents, avis et discussions, auxquels ils ont pu avoir accès lors de l'exercice de leurs activités.	1 ^{ère} consultation, article 7-b Reformulation de cette disposition résultant de la 1 ^{ère} consultation DEE, articles 4, 7 & 11 (part.) Nouvelle disposition résultant de la 1 ^{ère} consultation, remplaçant les références à la confidentialité éparses sur plusieurs articles
ECS, Article 10 1 st consultation, Article 4-b, last part	b ICOMOS members respect and recognise the intellectual work of others.	b Les membres de l'ICOMOS respectent et reconnaissent le travail intellectuel des autres.	DEE, article 10 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 4-b, dernière partie
ECS, Article 10 1 st consultation, Article 4-b, last part	1 ICOMOS members must quote, reference and publish in an accurate and faithful way the intellectual, material and practical contributions of others. 2 ICOMOS members must clarify whether the professional views and opinions they express are their personal views or those of the institution they represent.	1 Les membres de l'ICOMOS doivent citer, référencier et publier de façon précise et fidèle les contributions intellectuelles, matérielles et pratiques d'autres intervenants. 2 Les membres de l'ICOMOS doivent préciser si les points de vue et opinions professionnels qu'ils expriment sont les leurs ou ceux de l'institution qu'ils représentent.	DEE, article 10 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 4-b, dernière partie Résolution 17AG 2011/11 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 4-a-2
ECS, Article 10 (first part) & Article 11 (first part) 1 st consultation, Article 4-b and 4-c	c ICOMOS members oppose misuse of cultural heritage and of work on cultural heritage, misrepresentations and false information. They oppose any concealment or manipulation of data and findings related to cultural heritage.	c Les membres de l'ICOMOS s'opposent à l'usage abusif du patrimoine et des interventions sur le patrimoine, ainsi que les présentations déformées et fausses informations. Ils s'opposent à toute dissimulation ou manipulation de données et de découvertes liées au patrimoine culturel.	DEE, article 10 (première partie) et article 11 (première partie) 1 ^{ère} consultation, articles 4-b et 4-c
ECS, Article 4, last part 1 st consultation, Article 4-f	d ICOMOS members who are members of other professional organisations also adhere to the relevant codes and disciplinary standards of those organisations.	d Les membres de l'ICOMOS ayant adhéré à des organisations professionnelles respectent également les codes et règles professionnels de ces organisations.	DEE, article 4, dernière partie 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 4-f
1 st consultation, Article 6-a	Article 6 Responsibilities towards ICOMOS and its members	Article 6 Responsabilités à l'égard de l'ICOMOS et de ses membres	
	a ICOMOS members and Committees are	a Les membres et Comités de l'ICOMOS	1 ^{ère} consultation, article 6-a

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ECS, Articles 4 and 5 (part) 1 st consultation, Articles 3-b and 5-b (part) Provisions merged to avoid repetition	collegial, loyal and considerate towards other members.	agissent avec collégialité, loyauté et considération envers les autres membres.	
ECS, Article 5, second part 1 st consultation, Article 5-e	b ICOMOS members foster the exchange of knowledge through sharing of information and experience within ICOMOS, in particular at the international level.	b Les membres de l'ICOMOS encouragent les échanges de savoirs par le partage d'informations et des expériences au sein de l'ICOMOS, en particulier au niveau international.	DEE, articles 4 et 5 (parties) 1 ^{ère} consultation, articles 3-b et 5-b (parties) Fusion des dispositions pour éviter les répétitions
ECS, Article 13, first part 1 st consultation, Article 6-b	c ICOMOS members support other members and mentor junior colleagues.	c Les membres de l'ICOMOS apportent leur appui à d'autres membres et conseillent les collègues plus jeunes.	DEE, article 5, deuxième partie 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 5-e
1 st consultation, Article 6-b-1	d ICOMOS members act responsibly towards the association, and enhance and uphold the reputation of ICOMOS:	d Les membres de l'ICOMOS agissent de façon responsable à l'égard de l'association, et renforcent et soutiennent la réputation de l'ICOMOS :	DEE, article 13, première partie 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 6-b
ECS, Article 14 1 st consultation, Article 6-b-2	1 ICOMOS members must be mindful that the ICOMOS name and logo belong to ICOMOS. 2 ICOMOS members must not act or speak on behalf of ICOMOS or one of its Committees, without the authority of the relevant ICOMOS Committee or body and in such cases must strictly adhere to the institutional views of the relevant ICOMOS Committee or body.	1 Les membres de l'ICOMOS doivent être conscients que le nom et le logo de l'ICOMOS appartiennent à l'ICOMOS. 2 Les membres de l'ICOMOS ne doivent pas agir ou parler au nom de l'ICOMOS ou de l'un de ses Comités sans l'autorisation de l'organe ou du Comité de l'ICOMOS concerné et dans ces cas, ils doivent se conformer strictement aux points de vue institutionnels de l'organe ou du Comité de l'ICOMOS concerné.	1 ^{ère} consultation, article 6-b-1 DEE, article 14 1 ^{ère} consultation, article 6-b-2
1 st consultation, Article 6-b-3	3 ICOMOS members must not use their position within ICOMOS, or confidential information obtained through their work for ICOMOS, for their personal advantage or to disadvantage another member.	3 Les membres de l'ICOMOS ne doivent pas utiliser leur position au sein de l'ICOMOS, ou des informations confidentielles obtenues à travers leur travail avec l'ICOMOS, à leur profit personnel ou pour désavantager un autre membre.	1 ^{ère} consultation, article 6-b-3
1 st consultation, Article 7-b	4 ICOMOS members carrying out work at the request of ICOMOS must comply with the specific principles developed by the Board for such activities. Hence, ICOMOS members involved in work concerning the Convention for the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage (1972) must comply with the attached "Policy for the implementation of the ICOMOS World Heritage mandate" and its updates.	4 Les membres de l'ICOMOS chargés d'une mission qui leur a été confiée par l'ICOMOS doivent se conformer aux principes spécifiques développés par le Conseil d'administration de l'ICOMOS à cet effet. Ainsi, les membres de l'ICOMOS impliqués dans une activité relative à la Convention concernant la protection du patrimoine mondial culturel et naturel (1972) à la demande de l'ICOMOS doivent se conformer aux « Principes d'application du mandat de l'ICOMOS pour le Patrimoine mondial » ci-joints et ses mises à jours.	1 ^{ère} consultation, article 7-b
Provision suggested by the Merged Working	5 ICOMOS members must not put the	5 Les membres de l'ICOMOS ne doivent	Provision suggérée par le Groupe de travail

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Group	financial health of ICOMOS at risk.	pas compromettre la situation financière de l'ICOMOS.	fusionné
Article discussed by the Advisory Committee in 2004 1 st consultation, Article 6-b-4	6 Candidates for office within ICOMOS may campaign, but only by means accessible to all ICOMOS members, and must not mobilise government, public or private organisations to campaign on their behalf.	6 Les candidats à des fonctions au sein de l'ICOMOS peuvent mener campagne, mais uniquement par des moyens accessibles à tous les membres de l'ICOMOS et ils ne doivent pas faire appel au soutien de leur pays ou d'organisations publiques ou privées pour mener campagne à leur profit.	Article discuté par le Comité consultatif en 2004 1 ^{re} consultation, article 6-b-4
ECS, Operational Management 1 st consultation, Article 8	Article 7 Implementation and amendments	Article 7 Mise en application et modifications	DEE, mise en œuvre 1 ^{re} consultation, article 8
ECS, Operational Management, paragraph 3 1 st consultation, Article 8-a	a The implementation of the Ethical Principles shall be done primarily through the National and International Scientific Committees.	a La mise en application des Principes éthiques se fait essentiellement par l'intermédiaire des Comités nationaux et des Comités scientifiques internationaux.	DEE, mise en œuvre, paragraphe 3 1 ^{re} consultation, article 8-a
Provision suggested by the Merged Working Group	b ICOMOS National and International Scientific Committees may set additional ethical principles provided that they are not in contradiction to the ICOMOS Statutes, to these Ethical Principles and any other relevant ICOMOS doctrinal text.	b Les Comités nationaux et Comités scientifiques internationaux de l'ICOMOS peuvent définir des principes éthiques supplémentaires pour autant qu'ils ne soient pas en contradiction avec les Statuts de l'ICOMOS, les présents Principes éthiques ou tout autre texte doctrinal de l'ICOMOS.	Provision suggérée par le Groupe de travail fusionné
ECS, Article 15 1 st consultation, Articles 1-c and 8-b Provisions on sanctions have to be integrated in the Statutes	c Failure to act in conformity with the Ethical Principles may constitute misconduct. Alleged instances of misconduct shall be reviewed and discussed with the member concerned and may after review result in sanctions, as set out in the ICOMOS Statutes.	c Le non-respect des Principes éthiques peut constituer une faute. Les fautes présumées sont examinées et discutées avec le membre concerné et peuvent donner lieu à des sanctions, conformément aux dispositions des Statuts de l'ICOMOS.	DEE, article 15 1 ^{re} consultation, articles 1-c et 8-b Les dispositions relatives aux Statuts doivent figurer dans les Statuts
ECS, Preamble (last sentence) & sentence following Article 15 1 st consultation, Article 9	d The Ethical Principles shall be reviewed at least every six years by the ICOMOS Board and if necessary amendments shall be adopted by the ICOMOS General Assembly in conformity with the Statutes.	d Les Principes éthiques sont examinés au moins tous les six ans par le Conseil d'administration de l'ICOMOS et si nécessaire des modifications sont adoptées par l'Assemblée générale de l'ICOMOS, conformément aux dispositions des Statuts.	DEE, préambule (dernière phrase) & phrase suivant l'article 15 1 ^{re} consultation, article 9